women's health

australia



Fifth Survey for Women over 80 2008

How to complete this survey

This is the fifth main survey for women aged over 80. As the purpose of the project is to look at changes over time, some of the questions are the same as those in previous surveys.

Please answer every question you can.

If you are unsure about how to answer a question, mark the response for the closest answer to how you feel.

Please write any comments or important information on page 22 only. We are not able to read comments written elsewhere throughout the survey.

Please read the instructions above each question **very carefully.**Some require you to only answer those options which are applicable to you.
Other questions require you to mark one answer on each line.
The questions may also refer to different time periods.

INSTR Cross th		ONS: es like this:	•		lack / blu fold or be	•	survey	
In genera	l, would	l you say your	hea	Ith is: (Ma	ark one oi	nly)		
Excell	ent 🗌							
Very go	Very good ☐							
Go	od 🔀	← You would	cros	s this box	if you think	your heal	th is good	
F	air 🗌							
Р	oor 🗌							
Print cle	arly in	the boxes li	ke t	his:				
What is y	our pos	tcode? (PRIN	T clea	arly in the	boxes)	2 3	08	
Correct	mistak	es like this:						
When you	ı go to a	a General Prac	titio	ner:				
(Mark one	on each	n line)		Always	Most of the time	Some- times	Rarely or never	
Do yo	u go to t	the same place	?				\boxtimes	
				^			^	
If you i	nake a m	nistake simply so	cribble	e it out and	d clearly m			
							with a cross.	

If you need help to answer any questions, please ring 1800 068 081

(This is a FREECALL number)

■ women's health is about using health services

In the LAS	T 3 YEARS have you been diagnosed with or tre	eated for:
(Mark all tha	at apply)	Yes
a	High blood pressure (hypertension)	
b	Osteoarthritis	
C	Osteoporosis	
d	Parkinson's Disease	
е	Angina	
f	Heart attack	
g	Other heart problems	
h	Diabetes (high blood sugar)	
i	Asthma	
j	Bronchitis / Emphysema	
k	Stroke	
I	Macular Degeneration	
m	Glaucoma	
n	Cataract	
0	Skin cancer	
o	Other cancer	
I	Depression	
•	Anxiety / Nervous disorder	
3	Alzheimer's Disease or Dementia	
t	None of these conditions	
	Γ 3 YEARS, have you had any of the following operators? (Mark all that apply)	
•	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Yes
a	Hysterectomy	
b	Repair of prolapsed vagina, bladder or bowel	
C	Eye surgery (including cataract surgery)	
d	Hip surgery for hip replacement	
e	Hip surgery for broken hip	
f	Bone density test	
g	Knee surgery or arthroscopy	
h	Other surgery	
i	No operations or procedures	

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If there are other conditions, operations or procedures that you would like to tell us about, there is space on page 22.

3.	dod	w many times have you consulted a family ctor or another general practitioner in the ST 12 MONTHS? (Mark one only) 3 or 4 times 5-8 times 9-12 times 13-15 times 16-19 times 20 or more times	
4.		ve you been admitted to hospital in the LAST 12 MONTHS? ark all that apply)	
	а	No	
	b	Yes but I did not spend the night	
	С	Yes I spent at least one night	
5.		ve you consulted any of the following people for YOUR OWN he LAST 12 MONTHS? (Mark all that apply) A physiotherapist A podiatrist or chiropodist An occupational therapist	Yes
	d	An "alternative" health practitioner (eg herbalist,	Ш
	u	chiropractor, naturopath, acupuncturist, etc)	
	е	None of these people	
6.	Wh	ich of the following types of cover do you have for health s	services Yes
	a	Private health insurance for hospital cover	
	b	Private health insurance for ancillary services / extras cover (eg dental, physiotherapy)	
	C	Department of Veterans' Affairs Gold Card	
	d	Department of Veterans' Affairs White Card	
	е	Commonwealth Seniors Health Card	
	f	Pensioner Concession Card	
	q	None of these	

■ women's health is about how you are feeling

The questions on this page ask only about NOW – how your health is NOW and about how your health limits certain activities NOW.

7.		general, would you say your health is flark one only)		ery good Good Fair Poor	
8.		ompared to one year ago, how would you rate you? (Mark one only)	our he	alth in g	general
		Much better now tha Somewhat better now tha About the same a Somewhat worse now tha Much worse now tha	n one y s one y n one y	ear ago ear ago ear ago	
9.	ty	ne following questions are about activities you pical day. Does YOUR HEALTH NOW LIMIT YOU so, how much? (Mark one on each line)	•		•
	а	VIGOROUS ACTIVITIES, such as running, lifting	a lot	a little	at all
	b	heavy objects, participating in strenuous sports MODERATE ACTIVITIES, such as moving a table, pushing a vacuum cleaner, bowling or playing golf			
	С	Lifting or carrying groceries			
	d	Climbing SEVERAL flights of stairs			
	е	Climbing ONE flight of stairs			
	f	Bending, kneeling or stooping			
	g	Walking MORE THAN ONE kilometre			
	h :	Walking HALF a kilometre			
	i	Walking 100 metres Bathing or dressing yourself			
	J	Danning of diessing yoursen			

10.	with your v	PAST 4 WEEI work (including egular daily a	ng your work activities AS	coutside the	home and I	nousework)			
	HEALTH?	Ye	s No						
	a Cut	down on the a	own on the amount of time you spent on work or other activities						
	b	Accon	nplished less	than you wo	uld like				
	c W	ere limited in tl	he kind of wo	ork or other a	ctivities				
	d Had	difficulty perfo	•	ork or other ace it took extra					
11.	with your	PAST 4 WEEI work or other AL PROBLEM on each line)	regular dai	ly activities	AS A RESU	LT OF ANY ious)?			
	a Cut	down on the a	mount of time	a vou spant c	_	3 110			
	a Out	ctivities							
	b Accomplished less than you would like								
	c Didn't	do work or oth	er activities a	as carefully a	s usual 📗				
12.	emotional	PAST 4 WEE problems intends, neighbor	erfered with urs or group	your norma os? (Mark on	al social act e only)	ivities with			
		Not at all	Slightly	Moderately	Quite a bit	Extremely			
13.	(Mark one	n BODILY pain only)	have you h	ad during th	e PAST 4 W	EEKS?			
	No bodily pain	Very mild	Mild	Moderate	Severe	Very severe			
14.	•	PAST 4 WE ork (including only)	-			-			
	•	Not at all	A little bit	Moderately	Quite a bit	Extremely			

15.	th	or each question, please gi e way you have been feelin										
		WEEKS: fark one on each line)	All of the time	Most of the time	A good bit of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time				
	а	Did you feel full of life	?									
	b	Have you been a ver nervous person	·									
	С	Have you felt so down in the dumps that nothing coul cheer you up	d 🔲									
	d	Have you felt calm an peaceful										
	е	Did you have a lot of energy	?									
	f	Have you felt down	?									
	g	Did you feel worn out	?									
	h	Have you been a happ person	·									
	i	Did you feel tired	?									
16.	During the PAST 4 WEEKS, how much of the time has your PHYSICAL											
	HEALTH OR EMOTIONAL PROBLEMS interfered with your social activities (like visiting friends, relatives, etc)? (Mark one only)											
	ac	,		•	<i>,</i> ,		• <i>,</i>					
		All of the Mos time the t		Some of the time		little of ne time	_	ne of time				
			_			_	_	_				
17.		ow TRUE or FALSE is EACH	d of the	follow	ing state	ements	for yo	u?				
	(IV	lark one on each line)	D	efinitely true	-	Don't know	Mostly [false	Definitely false				
	а	I seem to get sick a little than other ہ										
	b	I am as healthy as anybody	l know									
	С	I expect my health to get	worse									
	d	My health is ex										

18. How tall are you OR without shoes? cms 19. How much do you weigh without clothes or shoes? OR kgs stones pounds 20. Do you have any of these sleeping problems? (Mark all that apply) Yes Waking up in the early hours of the morning a Lying awake for most of the night b Taking a long time to get to sleep C d Worry keeping you awake at night Sleeping badly at night e f None of these problems **21. Do you have:** (Mark all that apply) Yes Difficulty seeing newspaper print, even with glasses? a Difficulty recognising people across the road, even with b glasses? Difficulty in hearing a conversation, even with a hearing aid? C d Difficulty speaking? None of the above? е

■ women's health is about your daily life

22. What is your date of birth? (Please write date in boxes)								
					9			
		Day	Mon	th		Year		
23.	Have	you had any of the following problems	in the	LAST	12 MOI	NTHS?		
-0-		one on each line)			Some-			
			Never	Rarely	times	Often		
	а	Stiff or painful joints						
	b	Back pain						
	C	Problems with one or both feet						
	d	Breathing difficulty						
	е	Indigestion / heartburn						
	f	Chest pain						
	g	Urine that burns or stings						
	h	Passing urine more than twice during the night						
	i	Leaking urine						
	j	Constipation						
	k	Poor memory						
	I	Dizziness, loss of balance						
	m	Difficulty swallowing						
	n	Problems with teeth or gums						
	0	Anxiety / panic attacks						
24.		you get your medication from the pha	rmacy	is it:		Yes		
	a		original	packad	ging?			
	b	Still in its original packaging? Already prepared into your daily doses (eg Webster pack)?						
	C			e medic	•			

25.	Do you experience and if so how much are you bothered by:								
	(M	lark one on each line)	Not at all	Slightly	Moder- ately	Greatly			
	а	Urine leakage related to the	псу						
	b	Urine leakage related to cou		ical activi or sneezi	·				
	C	Small amounts of urin	e leaka	age (drop	os)				
26.	6. How often do you experience urine leakage? (Mark one only) Less than once a month A few times a week Every day and / or night								
27.									
28.	Please indicate how often you experience the following:								
	(M	lark one on each line)	Never	Less than once per month	Once o more pe month, le than one per wee	er m ess we ce tha	nce or ore per ek, less an once er day	Once or more per day	
	а	Accidental leakage of solid stool							
	b	Accidental leakage of liquid stool							
	С	Accidental leakage of gas							
	d	Do you wear a pad or undergarment?							
	е	Do you alter your lifestyle due to bowel leakage?							

29.	Compared with when you were in your twenties, how good are you											
	(N	lark one on each line)	Much better now	Some- what better now	About the same	Some- what worse now	Much worse now					
	а	Remembering the name of a person just introduced to you?										
	b	Recalling telephone numbers or other numbers that you use on a daily or weekly basis?										
	С	Recalling where you put objects (such as keys) in your home?										
	d	Remembering specific facts from a newspaper or magazine article you have just finished reading?										
	е	Remembering the item(s) you intend to buy when you arrive at the shops?										
	f	In general, how would you describe your memory compared to when you were in your twenties?										
30.	In	the LAST 12 MONTHS, have you:	(Mark	all that a	apply)		Yes					
	а	Slipped, tripped, or stumbled (no	t includ	ina falls	to the a	round)?						
	b	Had a fall to the ground (doe		•	·	•						
	C	Ве	en inju	red as a	result o	of a fall?						
	d	•										
	е	Had any other injury from an accident at your home (eg burns, cuts, bruises)?										
	f	В	roken o	r fractur								
	g				None	of these						

81.	Th	our last survey, we asked about major events you had expens question is about events you may have experienced in	
	11	HREE YEARS. (Mark all that apply)	Yes
	а	Major personal illness or injury	
	b	Major surgery (not including dental work)	
	С	Major decline in health of spouse or partner	
	d	Death of spouse or partner	
	е	Death of your child	
	f	Major decline in health of other close family member or friend	
	g	Death of other close family member or friend	
	h	Decreased income	
	i	Moving house	
	j	Being robbed	
	k	Moving into hostel / institution	
	1	Spouse / partner moving into hostel / institution	
	m	Been pushed, grabbed, shoved, kicked or hit	
	n	None of these events	

You are half way through. Time for a cuppa?

The following section asks more questions about your health and your community.

Often, there are no 'right' or 'wrong' answers – we are interested only in your opinion or feelings.

If you feel uncomfortable about answering a question, just leave it and go on to the next one, but please try to finish the survey if you can.

■ women's health is about having a healthy lifestyle

These questions are about the amount of physical activity you did <u>LAST WEEK</u>.

32.		w many times did you do each type of activity LAST WEEK? If y count the number of times when the activity lasted for 10 minutes	or
	<u>m</u>	ore. (If you did not do an activity, please write "0" in the box)	
	а	Walking briskly (for recreation or exercise, or to get from place to place) times	
	b	Moderate leisure activity (like social tennis, golf, bowls, recreational swimming, dancing) times	
	С	More vigorous leisure activity (that makes you breathe harder or puff and pant) times	
	d	Vigorous household or garden chores (that make you breathe harder or puff and pant) times	
33.	m	you add up all the times you spent in each activity LAST WEEK, househ time did you spend ALTOGETHER doing each type of activity you did not do an activity, please write "0" in the box)	
	а	Walking briskly (for recreation or exercise, or to get from place to place) hours minute	es
	b	Moderate leisure activity (like social tennis, golf, bowls, recreational swimming, dancing) hours minute	es
	С	More vigorous leisure activity (that makes you breathe harder or puff and pant) hours minute	es
	d	Vigorous household or garden chores (that make you breathe harder or puff and pant) hours minut	es

34.	How man	ny serves of vegetable only)	es do y	ou usual	ly eat ea	nch day?			
	A serve =	half a cup of	None	1 serve	2-3 serves	4 serves	5 serves or more		
		egetables or a cup egetables							
35.	How man	ny serves of fruit do y	ou usu	ally eat e	each day	?			
	A serve = one medium piece or two small pieces of fruit or		None	1 serve	2-3 serves	4 serves	5 serves or more		
		of diced pieces							
36.		ny glasses / cups of r (eg juice, tea, coffee				you usu	ally hav	e	
	(Mark one		, water,		, ·		0		
				0-2 glasses	3-5 glasses	6-8 glasses	9 or more glasses		
37.	Which of the following groups have you sought advice or he								
	the LAST 6 MONTHS? (Mark all that apply)								
	а	Foo	d service	es (eg Me	eals on V	Vheels)	Yes		
	b	Nursi	ing or co	mmunity	health s	ervices			
	C	Respite services (i	n home,	day cent	tre, or in	oatient)			
	d	(eg home	care se		making s undry se				
	е	Home maintenance s	services	(eg odd j	obs, gar	dening)			
	f	Counsellin	g or othe	er mental	health s	ervices			
	g	Ambulance service							
	h	Support and advisory Pensioner Advisory S	•	. •					
	i	None of these groups							

■ women's health is about managing day by day

(Mar	Car (you drive) Car (someone else drives)	
	Taxi	
	Bus	
	Train or tram	
	Other	
39. Do y	ou use any aids for getting around?	
(Mar	k all that apply)	Yes
а	Motorised scooter	
b	Wheelchair (motorised or not)	
C	Walking or wheeled frame	
d	Walking or quad stick	
е	I do not use any aids for getting around	
•		
40. Do y	ou have a problem with transport?	
(Mar	rk one on each line) Yes No ap	Not oplicable
а	Getting to places at night	
b	Getting to local shops and services	
	Getting beyond your local neighbourhood	

41.	Do you regularly NEED help with daily tasks because of long-term illness, disability or frailty (eg personal care, getting around, preparing meals etc)? (Mark one only) Yes				
				No	
42. In the last month HAVE YOU HAD ANY DIFFICULTY (for exam to take extra time, changing the activity or using a device in completing any of these activities?					
	(Ma	ark one on each line)	No difficulty	Some difficulty	Unable to do
	а	Grooming (eg brushing hair, applying make-up)			
	b	Eating (eg cutting meat, lifting glass or cup, opening milk carton)			
	С	Bathing or taking a shower			
	d	Dressing your upper body			
	е	Dressing your lower body			
	f	Getting up from a chair			
	g	Walking inside the house			
	h	Using the toilet			
	i	Shopping for personal items or groceries			
	j	Doing light housework (eg cleaning, washing-up)			
	k	Doing heavy housework (eg vacuuming, yard work)			
	I	Managing money (eg writing cheques or keeping accounts)			
	m	Preparing meals			
	n	Taking medications			
	0	Using the telephone			
	р	Doing leisure activities or hobbies			

43. In the last month have you needed HELP FROM ANOTHER PERSON to carry out any of these activities?

(Mark one on each line)

		Yes	No
a	Grooming (eg brushing hair, applying make-up)		
b	Eating (eg cutting meat, lifting glass or cup, opening milk carton)		
С	Bathing or taking a shower		
d	Dressing your upper body		
е	Dressing your lower body		
f	Getting up from a chair		
g	Walking inside the house		
h	Using the toilet		
i	Shopping for personal items or groceries		
j	Doing light housework (eg cleaning, washing-up)		
k	Doing heavy housework (eg vacuuming, yard work)		
I	Managing money (eg writing cheques or keeping accounts)		
m	Preparing meals		
n	Taking medications		
0	Using the telephone		
р	Doing leisure activities or hobbies		

■ women's health is about your home and neighbourhood

44.	a What is y	our RESIDENTIAL postcode?			
		(where you live)			
	b What is t	the postcode of your POSTAL			
		SS? (if different from residential)			
45.	Which of the following	ollowing best describes your housing situation?			
	Do you live in:	A house			
	(Mark one only)				
		A flat / unit / apartment / villa / townhouse			
		Mobile home / caravan / cabin / houseboat			
		Retirement village / self care unit			
		Nursing Home			
		Hostel			
		Other			
46.	Who lives with you? (Mark all that apply)				
	a	No one, I live alone			
	b	Spouse or partner			
	С	Own children			
	d	Other family members			
	е	Non-family members			
47.	•	eer work for any community or social organi mmunity welfare, church activities, org			
	groups or classes)?				
	(Mark one only)	Every day			
		Every week			
		Every month			
		Less than once a month			
		Not at all			

48.	How do you manage on the inc	come	
	you have available? (Mark one	only) It is impossible	
		It is difficult all the time	
		It is difficult some of the time	
		It is not too bad	
		It is easy	
40	What is your DDECENT monital	atatus 2	
49.	What is your PRESENT marital (Mark one only)	Married	
	(Mark one omy)	De facto (in a relationship)	
		Widowed	
		Separated	
		Divorced	
		Never married	
50.	If you have been widowed in th	ne last three years, please write th	e date
	of bereavement on the line.		
51	Do you regularly PROVIDE	care or assistance (eg personal	care
J1.		on because of their long-term il	
	disability or frailty? (Mark all the	•	,
		Vaa for oomoono who livoo with mo	
		Yes, for someone who lives with me	
		s, for someone who lives elsewhere No, I do not provide care	
	C	No, i do noi provide care	Ш
52.	Do you regularly provide (ur	paid) care for grandchildren or	other
	people's children?	Yes, daily	
	(Mark one only)	Yes, weekly	
		Yes, occasionally	
		No, never	
		,	

53.		ne following questions are about the support	ort you r		om other
	pe	eople. (Mark one on each line)	Often	Some- times	Never
	а	How often do your children, spouse or relatives make you feel loved and cared for?			
	b	How often do your friends make you feel loved and cared for?			
	С	How often do you feel that your children, spouse or relatives listen to your worries?			
	d	How often do you feel that your friends listen to your worries?			
	е	How often can you count on your children, spouse or relatives to help with daily tasks like giving you a lift, shopping or helping with household chores?			
	f	How often can you count on your friends to help with daily tasks like giving you a lift, shopping or helping with household chores?			
	g	How often do your children, spouse or relatives give you advice or information about medical, financial or family problems?			
	h	How often do your friends give you advice or information about medical, financial or family problems?			
54.		ow often have you experienced the following Mark one on each line)	n g event s Never	s? Once	More than once
	а	I was ignored or not taken seriously because of my age			
	b	I was patronised or "talked down to" because of my age			
	С	I was denied medical treatment because of my age			

55.	These questions are about getting on with other people:				
	(Ma	rk all that apply)		Yes	
	a	Are you sad or lonely of	ften?		
	b	Do you feel uncomfortable with anyone in your far	mily?		
	c Do you feel that nobody wants you around?				
	d	Has anyone close to you tried to hurt you or harm you rece	ntly?		
	е	Has anyone close to you called you names or put you dov made you feel bad rece			
	f	Are you afraid of anyone in your far	mily?		
	g	None of the a	bove		
56.	In ti	he PAST MONTH, have you: (Mark one on each line)	Yes	No	
	a	Gone to the movies, theatre, concerts, lectures?			
	b	Gone to a sporting event?			
	C	Played cards, bingo, pool, or some other game?			
	d	Eaten out at a restaurant?			
	е	Attended a religious service?	Ш	Ш	
	f	Attended a class or course?			
	g	Used a computer / internet?	Ш		
5 7	In Al	he DACT MONTH, what activities have you done? Howeve			
57.		he PAST MONTH, what activities have you done? Have y	ou:		
	(IVIa	rk one on each line)	Yes	No	
	а	Taken care of houseplants or done any outdoor gardening?			
	b	Worked on a hobby or handiwork like sewing, knitting or woodworking?			
	C	Painted pictures or played a musical instrument?			
	d	Exercised with a group			
		(eg yoga, walking, aqua-aerobics)?			
	e f	Written letters, poetry etc, read, did crosswords etc?			
		Done any paid work?			
	g	Other (Please write on the line)			

58.	Did someone help you fill in this survey? (Mark one only)
	Yes, but I told them the answers I wanted
	Yes, but the helper answered for me using his / her own judgement
59.	What was the MAIN reason for your needing help to fill in this survey? (Please describe)
	Have we missed anything?
In o	our last survey, thousands of women told us important things about their health and
use	of health services. If there is ANYTHING else you would like to tell us about changes
in y	our health (especially in the LAST 3 YEARS) please write on the lines below.
<u></u>	
	
I	

Consent

(home)

I agree to the research team following health and other records relating to me, including hospital and health service use records and cancer registers and other chronic conditions registers as described to me in the accompanying letter. I also understand this means I agree to Medicare releasing information concerning services provided to me under Medicare, the Department of Veterans' Affairs, the Pharmaceutical Benefits Scheme and the Repatriation Pharmaceutical Benefits Scheme, including past information, until the end of the study or for the duration of my involvement in the study, as outlined in the enclosed letter. (Mark one only) Yes No Please sign below and send the completed survey back to us in the envelope supplied as soon as possible. We will detach the consent form and store it in a separate locked room. I consent to the researchers 'matching' the information provided in this survey with that given in the previous surveys so that any changes in my health can be noted. Signature: Date: What is your Maiden Name? (Please print in the boxes) Help us keep in touch! We plan to survey women in your age group again in three years' time. Sometimes we lose touch with participants. It would be helpful if you could give us details of a relative or friend who will be able to help us find you. Name: Address: Postcode: **Phone:** Relationship

to you:

Thank you for taking the time to complete this survey You are a valuable contributor to women's health research

If you have any questions you can contact us by telephoning

1800 068 081

(FREECALL)

or writing to us at the address below.

Women's Health Australia Reply Paid 70 Hunter Region MC NSW 2310



If you are concerned about any of your health experiences and would like some help, please contact:

- Your nearest Women's health centre or community health centre.
- Your general practitioner for advice about who would be the best person in your community for you to talk to.

If you feel distressed NOW and would like someone to talk to, you could ring Lifeline on 13 1114 (local call).



Australian Longitudinal Study on Women's Health

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